

1st National Urban Water Awards 2008

CATOGEGORY OF INITIATIVE: TECHNICAL INNOVATION



Re-Engineering In Water Supply Route (s) and

Other Energy Saving Measures in Water Supply System



INNOVATION

- **Source of Innovation is Vision**
- For being Innovative one require being courageous
- For being courageous one has to acknowledge fear and then ...
- ***** ACTION



WHY

ENERGY CONSERVATION

IN

SURAT MUNCIPAL CORPORATION?



Vision behind the energy efficiency in SMC

- To provide the services at optimum cost.
- To divert funds in development activity.
- To help in protecting the environment.
- To set an example for motivating other organisations and citizens at large.



HENCE

Energy Efficiency Cell

WAS

ESTABLISHED

IN

NOV-2001



Energy Efficiency Cell

Two Electrical Engineers backed with 13 years of long experience in the field and one of them has passed exam of Energy Auditor conducted by BEE

Organogram of Energy Efficiency Cell: -





Energy Efficiency Cell

Instruments Possessed by EEC

- ♦ Power Quality Analyzer for measurement of 3− Phase unbalanced load (Fluke make)
- ♦ Power Quality Analyzer for measurement of 3− Phase balanced load. (elcontrol make)
- ♦ Ultrasonic Portable Flow meter (Ultraflux make)
- Pressure Gauge (Altop make)
- ♦ Techometer (Meco make)
- ♦ Lux Meter (Meco make)
- ♦ Multimeters & Clamp on Meters (Rishabh/ Meco make)
- ♦ Others



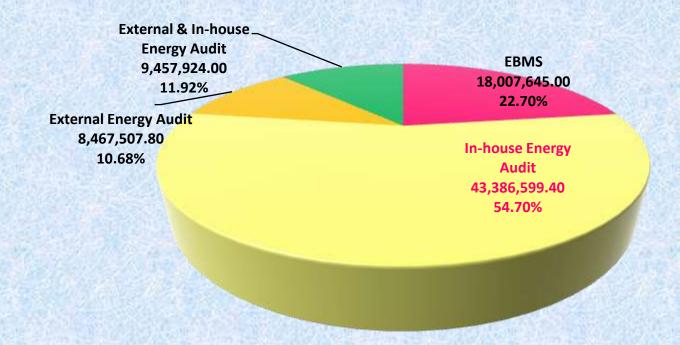
ACTIVITY OF EEC:

- ❖ To conduct in house Energy Audit
- ♦ To organise External Energy Audit as per Act/ Order of Government
- ❖ To identify energy conservation projects and feasibility
- ♦ To find out sources for procuring power at lowest possible price
- Feasibility study for own power generation
- ❖ To protect the interest of SMC in GERC for tariff related maters
- ♦ To do scrutiny of file having more than or equal to 30 kW power loading
- ♦ To monitor the usages of electricity through Energy Bill
 Monitoring System



ACHIEVEMENT IN ENERGY SAVING AREA TILL DATE

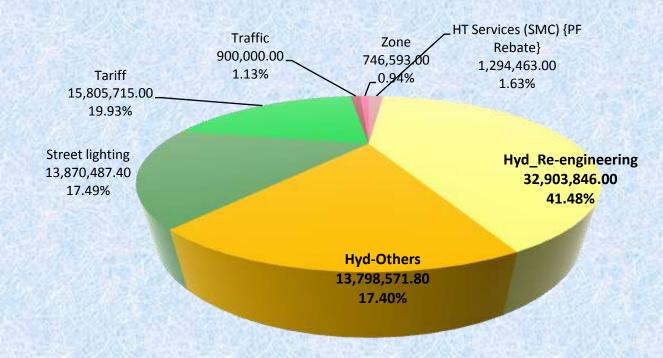
	E		5		
Suggested by/ through	KWH/ annum	Recurring (Rs./ annum)	One Time (Rs.)	%age	
EBMS		18,007,645.00	2,638,897.00	22.70%	
In-house Energy Audit	11,319,971	43,386,599.40		54.70%	
External Energy Audit	1,830,064	8,467,507.80		10.68%	
External & In-house Energy Audit	2,300,088	9,457,924.00		11.92%	
Total	15,450,123	79,319,676.20	2,638,897.00	100.00%	





ACHIEVEMENT IN ENERGY SAVING AREA TILL DATE

Type/ Department	KWH/ annum	Recurring (Rs./ annum)	One Time (Rs.)	%age
HT Services (SMC) {PF Rebate}		1,294,463.00		1.63%
Hyd_Re-engineering	8,174,046	32,903,846.00		41.48%
Hyd-Others	2,731,311	13,798,571.80	2,087,001.00	17.40%
Street lighting	4,267,843	13,870,487.40		17.49%
Tariff		15,805,715.00	551,895.00	19.93%
Traffic	276,923	900,000.00	1000	1.13%
Zone		746,593.00		0.94%
Total	15,450,123	79,319,676.20	2,638,896.00	100.00%





Summary of Energy Saving & Tariff Related Benefits to SMC

		Energy Saving Activitie	es	Investment	Cumulative Energy Saving in the Year		
Year	KWH/ annum Recurring (Rs./ annum) One Time (Rs.) Made (Rs.)	Made (Rs.)	KWH	Rs.			
2002-03	1,537,528	5,549,301.00	187,079.00	8,778,650.00	515,692	2,082,247.00	
2003-04	2,558,711	9,614,080.20	1,968,322.20	2,640,500.00	2,768,068	11,429,427.17	
2004-05	4,729,643	34,571,714.30		8,506,060.88	7,168,340	29,077,435.83	
2005-06	3,772,866	15,088,229.90	5.	14,589,538.00	10,931,635	57,820,178.48	
2006-07		2,585,715.00	483,495.33	30,000.00	12,598,748	66,929,582.81	
2007-08	2,851,375	11,910,636.00		18,297,824.78	14,170,168	74,076,459.40	
TOTAL	15,450,123	79,319,676.40	2,638,896.53	52,842,573.66	48,152,651	241,415,330.69	



Energy Saving Activities Implemented Year-wise



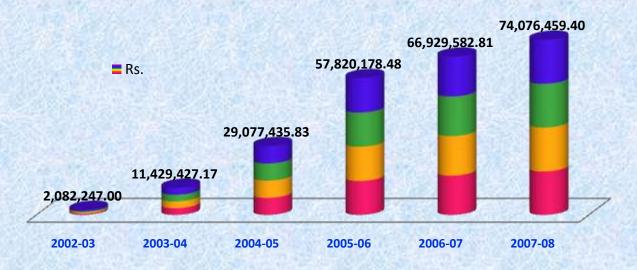




Summary Energy Saving & Tariff Related Benefits to SMC

Cumulative Energy Saving in the Year-wise

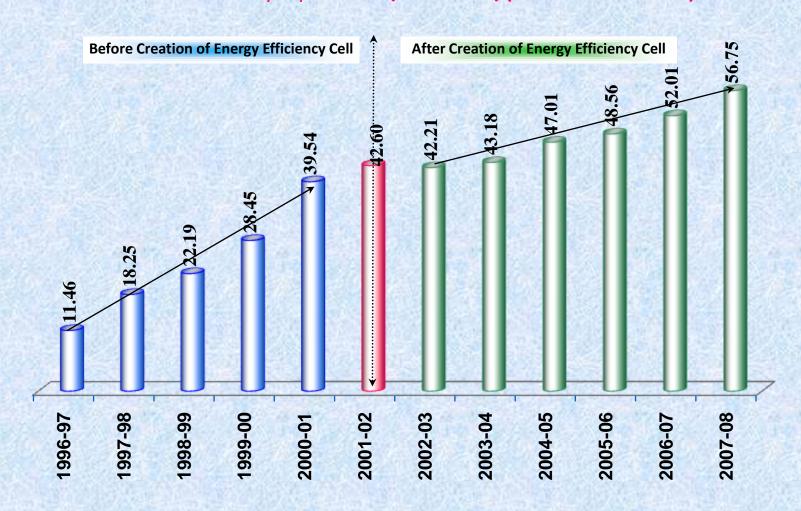






EFFECT OF ENERGY CONSERVATION ELECTRICITY BILL OF SMC

SMC's Electricity Expenditure (in Crore Rs.) (1995-96 TO 2007-08)

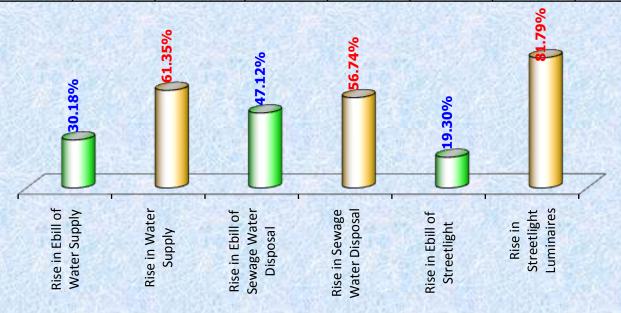




Comparison of Rise in Volume of Services with Rise in Electricity Bills

(Year 2001-02 & 2007-08)

T A			Water S	Supply	Sewage I	Disposal	Streetlight		
Sr. No.	Year	Total	Electricity Bill Amount (in Lacs Rs.)	Average Water Supplied (MLD)	Electricity Bill Amount (in Lacs Rs.)	Average Sewage Water Disposed (MLD)	Electricity Bill Amount (in Lacs Rs.)	Nos. of Lumina <mark>i</mark> res	
1	2001-02	4260.53	2599.23	406.13	783.25	284.29	543.51	38,463	
2	2007-08	5674.80	3383.56	655.31	1152.33	445.61	648.43	69,923	
**	% Rise	33.19%	30.18%	<u>61.35%</u>	47.12%	<u>56.74%</u>	19.30%	81.79%	





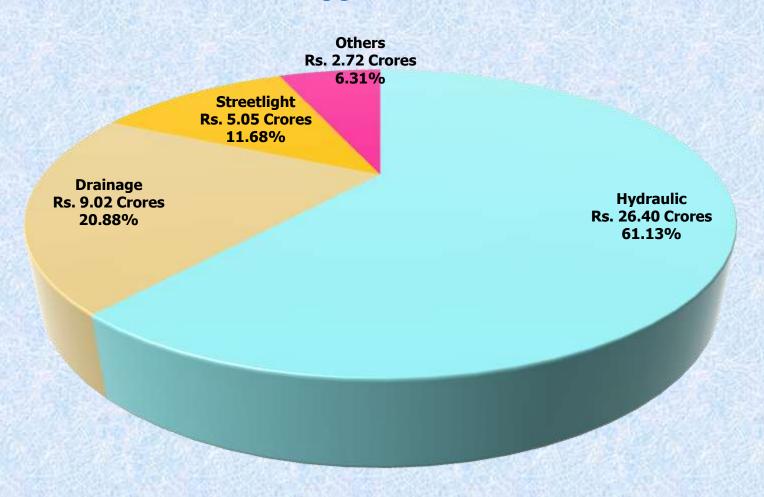
Energy Consuming Municipal Services

- **Water Supply**
- Drainage
- Streetlight
- Others (Hospitals, Amenities Buildings etc.)



Energy Usages Scenario of SMC

Energy Bill 2003-04





HENCE

WATER SUPPLY SYSTEM

WAS THE

FIRST PLACE TO FOCUS UPON



Situation before the initiative (Prior to 2003-04)

- ► Population:
 - Increased From 14.93 (1991) to 24.33 lacs (2001)
- ► Water Demand:-
 - Increased from 199 MLD (1996-97) to 479 MLD (2003-04)
- ► Energy Bill:-
 - Increased From Rs. 8.29 Crores (1996-97) to Rs. 26.40 Crores (2003-04)
- ► Augmentation in water treatment capacity:-
 - 4 WTPs were constructed to cater increased water demand

Katargam Water Works	1997	120 MLD
Katargam Water Works	1999	120 MLD
Sarthana Water Works	2001	120 MLD
Rander Water Works	2003	200 MLD



Water Supply & Electricity Bill

Financial Year	Average Water Supply (MLD)	Electricity Bill for Water Supply (Crore Rs.)	for Water Supply Supply Electricity Bill for I Other Services etc. (Crore Rs.)		% of Water Supply
1996-97	199	8.29	4.37	12.66	65.48%
2003-04	479	26.40	16.78	43.18	61.14%
% Rise	140.70%	218.46%	283.98%	241.07%	



Water Supply During 2003-04

- Every day 479 MLD water was being supplied
- Grid network consist of;
 - 4 nos. of Water Works having installed water treatment capacity of 628 MLD.
 - 9 nos. of water distribution centers and
 - 4 nos. of pumping station.



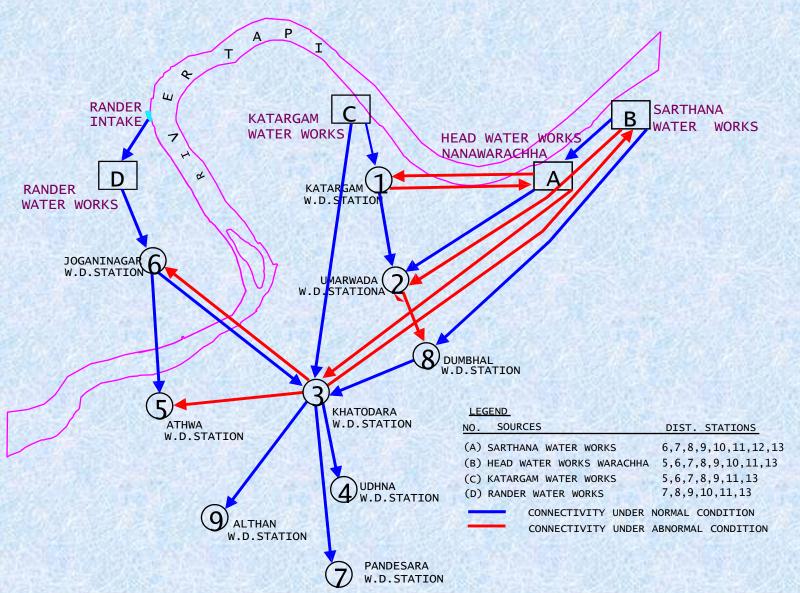
Energy consumption pattern in various stages of Water Supply System

Stages	Consumption in %age	Remarks
Raw / Filtered Water Collection from Intake Wells/ Radial Wells	28%	Not much can be saved as it is fixed head operated system. -However, savings are always identified through ordinary energy auditing and replacement of inefficient machineries.
Filtration of raw water including chlorination	5%	Not much can be saved
Filtered water transmission	20%	Here was the scope of creativity and innovation.
Filtered water Distribution	47%	 Not much can be saved as it is fixed head operated system. However, savings are always identified through ordinary energy auditing and replacement of inefficient machineries.



GRID Network of Water Supply System

TOTAL WATER SUPPLY GRID CONNECTIVITY





Objective of Study

- To find out the Energy Economical routes for feeding various water distribution stations from Water Works
 - **▶** in existing condition as well as
 - ▶ in the near future.
- To suggest alternative paths for feeding/transmission, thereby increase flexibility / interconnection and grid facility as well.
- To determine the ratings of Pumps, Motors and associated accessories in reference to the future planning considering present scenario and optimum energy saving.
- The actions will be created and carried out by the team of Engineers of;
 - **►** Water Supply Department
 - ► Energy Efficiency Cell



Data Collection & Assumptions made:

- Levels of Underground Tanks, inner dia. of pipelines, length of pipelines
- Energy Audit Report of 14 sites and data of pump discharge, head, input power, efficiency of pump and motor.
- Water allocation data & planning
- Total 21 kind of assumptions / data collection were made
- ▶ Based on above data and assumptions Specific Energy Consumption of various Transmission Route were worked out.



Data Collection & Assumptions made:

- Levels of Underground Tanks, inner dia. of pipelines, length of pipelines
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- Total 21 kind of assumptions / data collection were made

► Based on above data and assumptions Specific Energy Consumption of various Transmission Route were found out.



Total Specific Energy Consumption (KWH/ ML) For Transmitting Water for Each WDS from Each Water Works

WDS	Katargam WW	Head WW	Sarthana WW	Rander WW	Rander WW (VIA JOG. WDS)
Khatodara WDS	142.88	319.27	214.93	207.28	240.70
Katargam WDS	138.81	319.27	315.59		
Umarwada WDS	275.07	319.27	165.67		
Dumbhal WDS	323.32	367.52	180.39		
Athawa WDS	354.13	530.52	426.18	207.28	240.70
Joganinagar WDS	354.13	530.52	426.18	129.17	
Pandesara WDS	208.29	384.68	214.93	272.69	306.11
Althan WDS	208.29	384.68	280.34	272.69	306.11
Udhana WDS	208.29	384.68	214.93	272.69	306.11



Total Specific Energy Consumption (KWH/ ML) of Existing Route of water Transmission (2004) Before Re-engineering

Sr. No.	wos					wie					KSSH/ ML	MLD	(Realz)	(WDS)
1	Khatodara WDS	RW	⇒ WIP _N	w 🖈 I	UGT	⇒ UGT _N				N N	142.88	53.20	7,602	12,60
	KIRLUNAIA WUS	RWINNE	⇒ WIP _N	w ⇒ !	UGT	⇒ UGT _R	N 🖒	UGT _{IEIT}			240.70	20.80	5,006	12,00
2	Katargam WOS	RW _{MM}	⇒ WIP _{IW}	,, ⇒ (UGT _{DAW}	⇒ ugt _k	T				138.81	120.00	16,657	16,65
	The same	RW/FW _{SMW}	⇒ WIP _{SI}	w ⇒ 1	UGTSW	⇒ UGT _H	₩ ⇒	UGTUM			315.59	40.11	12,658	16.77
3	Umarwada WDS	RWiew	⇒ WIP _H	w ⇒ !	UGT _{HWW}	⇒ UGT _U				7	319.27	12.89	4,116	16,77
4	Dumbhal WDS	RW/FW _{SMW}	⇒ WIP _{SM}	,, ⇔ (UGTSWY	⇒ ugta	M				180.39	28.00	5,051	5,05
5	Athawa WDS	RWINME	⇒ WIP _M	,, ⇔ (UGT	⇒ ugt _e	N ⇒	UGTAH			240.70	32.00	7, 7 IB	7,700
6	Rander WOS	RW _{KMME}	⇒ WIP _M	,, ⇒ 1	UGT _{IMW}	⇒ UGT _R					129.17	45.00	5,813	5,813
7	Pandesara WOS	RW	⇒ WIP _N	w 🖒 !	UGT _{KMW}	⇒ UGT _P	. >	UGT _{IRN}			208.29	25.16	5,241	07
	Paliticald WUS	RWINNE	⇒ WIP _N	w 🗘 1	UGT	⇒ UGT _R	N Þ	UGT _{IHT}	⇒	UGT _{PRN}	306.11	9.84	3,011	8,25
	ables unc	RW	⇒ WIP _N	w 🖒 !	UGT	⇒ UGT _N	r Þ	UGTALT		A MA	208.29	6.47	1,348	2 12
8	Althan WDS	RWINNE	⇒ WIP _N	w 🖒 I	UGT	⇒ UGT _N	N Þ	UGTIERT	⇒	UGTALT	306.11	253	774	2,12
9	Udhana WOS	RW	⇒ WIP _N	w -> 1	UGT	⇒ UGT _N	r Þ	UGTUDH		A WAY	208.29	25.16	5,241	
	Ullidid WUS	RWINNE	⇒ WIP _M	w -> 1	UGT	⇒ UGT _N	N Þ	UGT _{KHT}	⇒	UGTUDH	306.11	9.84	3,011	8,25
***	Total KWH/ Day		WO. To Ask	5333	HOLDE	CVO TO	1539	SHOW S	YOU	S. Artin	5 TO 16 TO 1	A COVER	ATT STATE	83,73

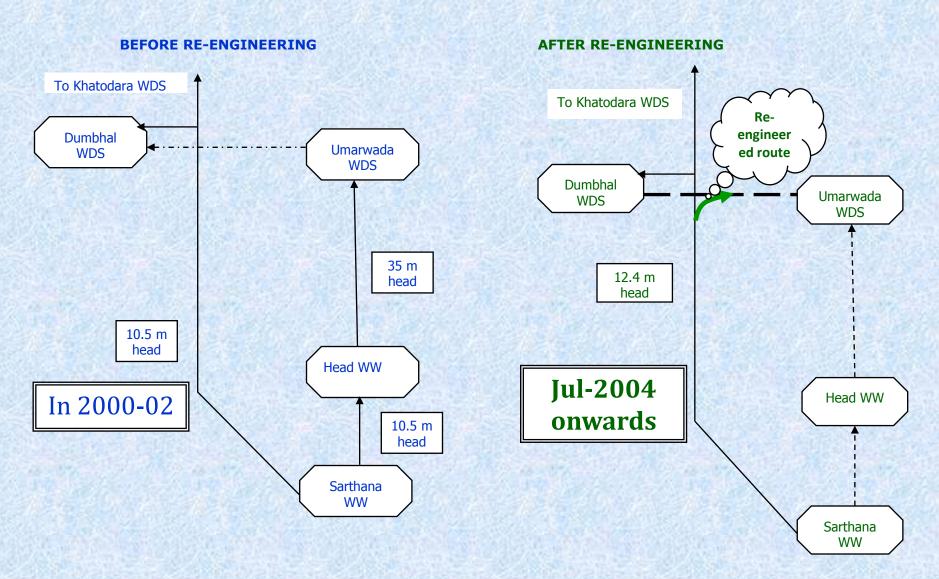


RE - ENGINEERING OF THE TRANSMISSION ROUTES

Re- engineered Route	Location	Ordinary routes before initiative (2003-04)	Specific Energy Cons. (KWH/ ML)	Energy Cons. (KWH/ Day)	Re-engineered route	Specific Energy Cons. (KWH/ ML)	Expected Energy Cons. (KWH/ Day)	Net Saving (KWH/ Day)		
I	Umarwada WDS	SWW→HWW→ UMR WDS	315.59 {40.11 MLD}	12,658	SWW→ DUM-UMR	165.67 {53 MLD}	8,781	7,992		
		HWW-→UMR WDS	319.27 {12.89 MLD}	4,115	WDS					
	Athawa WDS	RWW→JOG WDS→ATH WDS	240.7 {32 MLD}	7,702	7,702 RWW→ATH WDS 207.28 {32 MLD}		6,633	1,069		
11	Khatodara WDS	Vhatadaya WDC	Vhatadara WDC	RWW→JOG WDS→KHT WDS	240.7 {20.8 MLD}	5,007	RWW→KHT WDS	207.28 {15.96}	3,308	1007
		KWW→KHT WDS		7,601	KWW→KHT WDS	142.88 {58.04}	8,293	1007		
Ш	Katargam WDS	KWW→KAT WDS (12.4 m head)	133.38	28,790	KWW→KAT WDS (9 m head)	117.32	25,323	3,467		
	Khatodara WDS	KWW→KHT WDS (26.4 m head)	{215.85 MLD}	20,790	KWW→KHT WDS (9 m head)	{215.85 MLD}	23,323	3,407		
IV	Udhana WDS	KWW→KHT WDS→UDH WDS	183.84 {31 MLD}	5,699	KWW→UDH WDS	128.05 {32 MLD}	4,098	1,601		
	Pandesara WDS	KWW→KHT WDS→PAN WDS	183.84 {27 MLD}	4,964	KWW→PAN WDS	128.07 {27 MLD}	3,458	1,506		
**		Total		76,536			59,894	16,642		

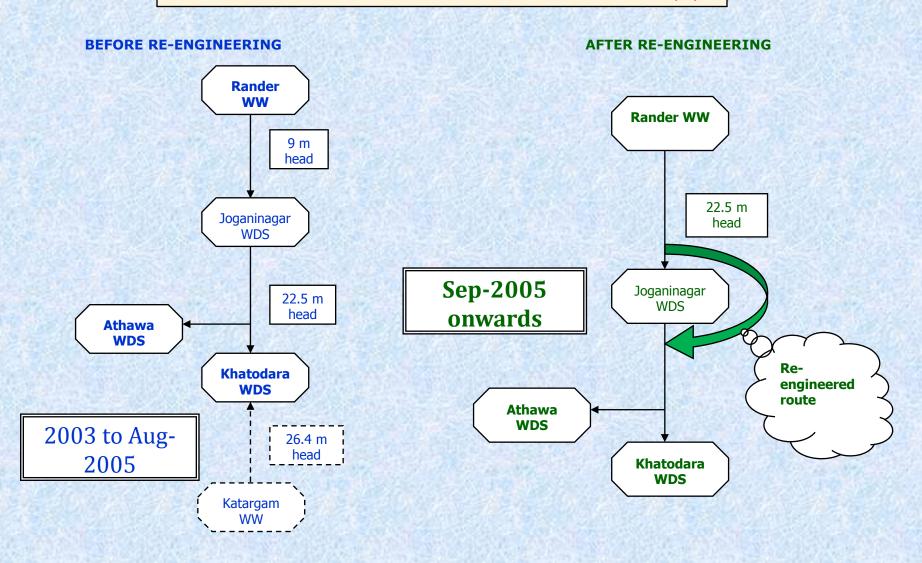


RE – ENGINEERED ROUTE – (1)



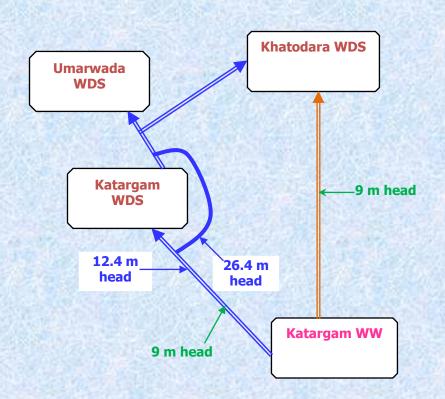


RE - ENGINEERED ROUTE- (2)





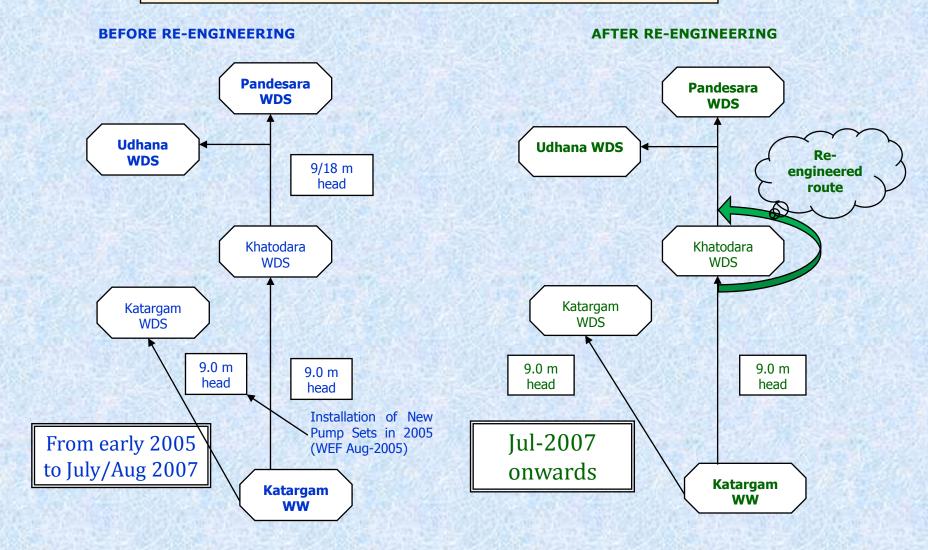
RE - ENGINEERING - (3)







RE – ENGINEERED ROUTE– (4)





Energy Saving Summary [Re-engineering of Water Supply Routes(s)]

Sr.	WEF	Brief Description of Activity	Energy Saving Envisaged Envisaged		Actual Recurring Energy Saving			
No.			KWH/ annum	KWH/ annum	Rs./ annum	Made (Rs.)		
(1)	Jul-04	Change in UGT Filling Route for Umarwada WDS	2,917,080	4,048,564	16,375,227.00	1,367,1 <mark>9</mark> 0.88		
(2)	Sep-05	Change in UGT Filling Route for Khatodara & Athawa WDS from Rander Water Works	757,740	2,134,375	8,537,500.00	4,637,538.00		
(3)	Aug-05	Installation of 12 Nos. of New Pump Sets at Katargam Water Works	1,265,625	1,439,820	5,758,407.00	9,600,000.00		
(4)	Jul-07	Change in UGT Filling Route (Partial) for Udhana & Pandesara WDS from Katargam Water Works	1,134,055	551,287	2,232,712.00	4,532,413.78		
		Sub Total 1	6,074,500	8,174,046	32,903,846.00	20,137,142.66		



OTHER SAVING MEASURES

- Apart from re-engineering the routes the areas wherein was the scope of energy saving were identified and were acted upon. The areas and process followed in brief is as under: -
- ❖ Increase the Contract demand at Joganinagar WDS (1,500 to 1,900 KVA)
- Installation of thyristor based APFC panels at
 - Umarwada WDS
 - Katargam WDS
- Coating of 1 No. of 335 HP HS pump at New Booster House of Head Water Works
- Installation of 4 nos. of 300 HP capacity new HSCF pump sets at Old Booster House of Khatodara WDS for Water Distribution in surrounding areas
- Installation of 1 no. of 300 HP capacity new HSCF pump sets at New Booster House of Head Water Works for Water Distribution in surrounding areas
- Replacement of impeller for 1 no. of 150 HP capacity HSCF pump at Old Booster House of Head Water Works
- Replacement of impeller for 1 no. of 135 HP capacity VT pump at Raw Water Well of Head Water Works
- Installation of Total 21 efficient & appropriate head Pump Sets at Frechwell-1 & 2 and Old Booster House at SWW and Jackwell of Head Water Works



Energy Saving Summary (Other Energy Saving Measures)

Sr. No.	WEF	Brief Description of Activity	Actual Recurring Energy Saving		Investment
			KWH/ annum	Rs./ annum	Made (Rs.)
(1)	Jun-04	Increase in Contract Demand at Joganinagar WDS		86,213.00	40,000.00
(2)	Apr-04	Improvement of PF through Installation of Thyristor Based APFC Panel at Umarwada WDS		227,174.30	225,000.00
(3)	Jul-04	Improvement of PF through Installation of Thyristor Based APFC Panel at Katargam WDS		308,578.30	225,000.00
(4)	Jun-04	Coating of 1 No. of pump at Head Water Works	19,465	85,645.00	80,040.00
(5)	Aug-04	Installation of 4 Nos. of New Pump Sets at Khatodara WDS	178,200	801,900.00	1,466,700.00
(5)		Installation of 1 No. of Energy Efficient Pump Sets at Head Water Works	20,404	89,776.00	366,650.00
	Jan-05	Replacement of Impeller for 1 No. of Pump at HWW- Old Booster House	62,250	273,901.30	91,000.00
(6)		Replacement of Impeller & Bowl Assembly for 1 No. of Pump at HWW- Raw Water	109,925	483,669.90	373,480.00
(7)	Mar-07 to Aug-07	Installation of Total 21 Pump Sets at Frechwell-1 & 2 and Old Booster House at SWW and Jackwell of Head Water Works	2,300,088	9,457,924.00	13,765,411.00
		Total	2,690,332	11,814,781.80	16,633,281.00



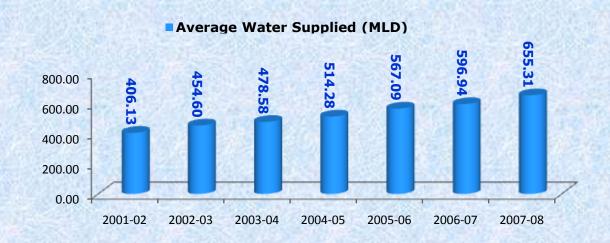
Total Energy Saving in Water Supply System

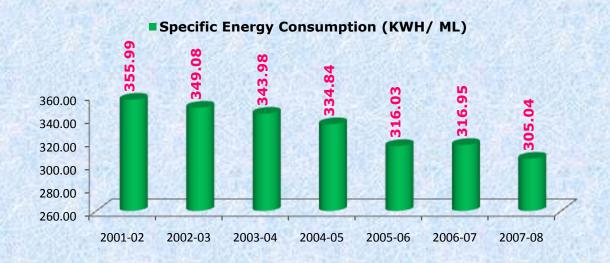
Sr. No.	Activities	Actual Recurring E	Investment Made (Rs.)	
31. NO.	Activities	KWH/ annum Rs./ annum		
(1)	Re-engineering in Water Supply Route(s)	8,174,046	32,903,846.00	20,137,142.66
(2)	Other Energy Saving Measures	2,690,332	11,814,781.80	16,633,281.00
	Total	10,864,378	44,718,627.80	36,770,423.66



ACHIEVEMENTS

Energy conservation is continuous activity & constantly going on. With the efforts made, results achieved are as below: -







Sustainability

To sustain the energy efficiency activities successfully,

- ✓ Energy Consumption pattern & Bill data of all HT & LT Services is continuously monitored. 43 HT services are accounting for 81% of electricity bill, which are more closely monitored.
- ✓ Further, database of specific energy consumption e.g. KWH/ ML of potable water distributed is prepared and it is also being monitored.
- ✓ Measurement of efficiency of most important machineries like pumps, motors, transformers, air conditioners are periodically checked through in-house/ external energy auditing. Accordingly, improvement of efficiency of machineries/ equipments is planned/ executed.



Replication

The energy conservation activities done by SMC have shared with

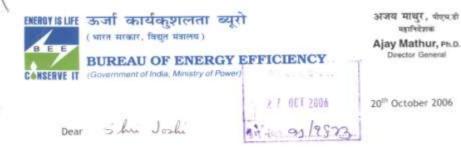
- Bureau of Energy Efficiency
- Government of Gujarat
- Municipal Corporations of Gujarat
- Gujarat Urban Development Company
- Various Municipalities like Navsari, Bardoli etc.



The energy conservation activities have been appreciated by BEE, GEDA, Government of Gujarat & SMC's top Authorities. Copies are enclosed ahead:



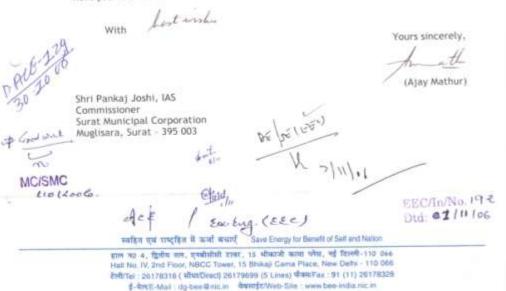
save energy, save environment



I thank you for your letter dated 18/10/2006 highlighting magnificent performance of Surat Municipal Corporation in the area of energy conservation. I congratulate you on the achievement of saving 12.4 million kWh per year.

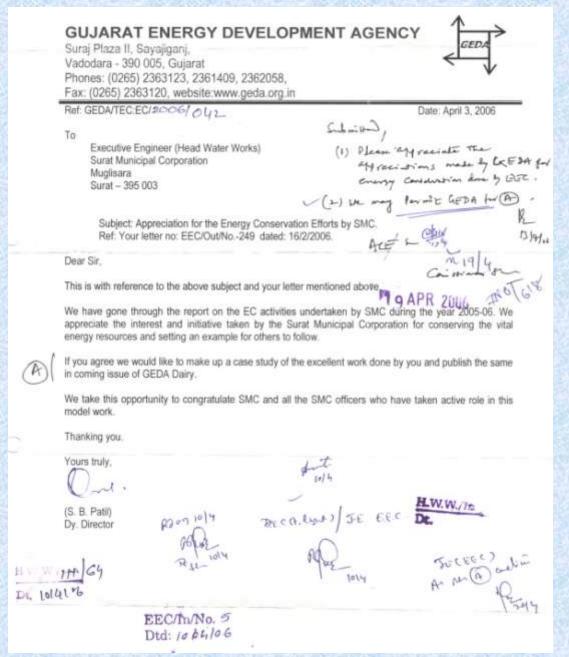
I would very much like that the initiatives taken by you which have led to these savings may be shared with other municipal corporations of the country so as to provide guidance on energy conservation measures. BEE will work with Surat Municipal Corporation to prepare a "best practice case study" based on the information that you have provided to us. This could perhaps become a background document which could be circulated at the proposed national workshop on "Energy Conservation in the Municipal Corporation". Please also let us know of the specific support you envisage from BEE in the organisation of this workshop.

I also agree with your suggestions that we should add an award for "Energy Conservation in Municipal Corporations" in the National Awards on Energy Conservation. Unfortunately, it is too late to add this category for this year's award, but we will certainly put up this award category for consideration in the next year's award scheme.











save energy, save environment



Balwant Singh, ins

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No.PS/EPD/SMC/2006, Dated: 13.07,2006.

To Municipal Commissioner, Ahmedabad / Vadodara / Rajkot / Bhavnagar / Januagar / Junagar /

Sub: Energy Conservation Activities done / under propress or Sucat - Municipal Corporation.

Sir.

I have been informed by Shri Pankaj Joshi, Municipal Commissioner, Surat about various energy conservation activities undertaken 1 g the Surat Municipal Corporation (SMC). SMC has created an Energy Efficiency C-II to plan and undertake various energy conservation measures. As created in of the Cell, approximately 12.4 million units per year is saved associating to Rs.5.19 crores per amount.

The measures undertaken by SMC are commendable. - enclose a copy of Shri Pankaj Joshi's letter along with some details with the letter.

I would suggest that you may also like to undertake some similar and other energy conservation measures in your area which som also give substantial saving in financial terms to the Corporation.

Yours hathfully,

CC: Shri S.R.Rao, PS(UDD))

Shri Pankaj Joshi, MC, SMC, Smat





શહેરી વિકાસ વર્ષ - ૨૦૦૫

મહાનગરપાલિકા





સુરત મહાનગરપાલિકા હાઈડ્રોલીક ખાતા તથા એનર્જી એફીસીયન્સી સેલની ટીમે હાઈડ્રોલીક ખાતાની સીસ્ટમના અભ્યાસ દરમ્યાન ઉમરવાડા જળવિત્તરેણ મથક, સરથાણા વોટરવર્કસ તથા ડુંભાલ જળવિતરણ મથક ખાતેની પાણી પુરવઠાની લાઈનોના જોડાણો / પ્રક્રિયામાં જરૂરી ફેરફાર કરવાના કારણે હેડવોટરવર્કસ ખાતેના વીજળી વપગશના બીલમાં ધરખમ ઘટાડો કરાવવા જેવી મહત્વની કામગીરી કરવા બદલ સુરત મહાનગરપાલિકા ગોરવની લાગણી અનુભવે છે.

तेमना अति महत्वना योगहान अहल प्रोत्स हन ३५ ट्रोड़ी तथा प्रशंसापत्र मेनायत डरवामां આવે છે.

सरत भवान प्रधाविद्या

रजेहलताठीन थोहाए

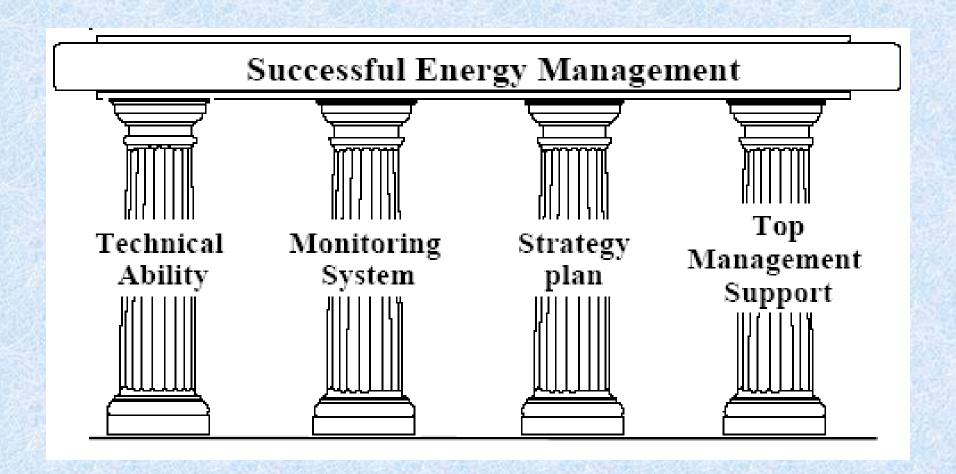
सूरत महानगरपालिङा



The Success in Energy Conservation is achieved through



Four Pillars of Successful Energy Management





Lets Join hands to make Surat & Earth a better Inhabitable Place